

Marktrücknahme von Psychopharmaka (60 von 170 seit 1950 eingeführten Substanzen)

■ Neuroleptika	17 von 47
■ Depot- Neuroleptika	1 von 12
■ Stimulantien	4 von 9
■ Anticholinergika	0 von 2
■ Sedativa	10 von 11
■ Kombinationspräparate	8 von 8 Kombinationen
■ MAO-H	2 von 5
■ TZA	6 von 17
■ Benzodiazepine	5 von 23
■ Antidementiva	0 von 7
■ Andere Antidepressiva	5 von 20
■ Anxiolytika	0 von 2
■ Z- Drugs	1 von 3
■ Anticraving- und Entwöhnungsmittel	0 von 4

Neuroleptika

1950	Promethazin (Atosil)	
1957	Perphenazin (Decentan)	
1958	Prothipendyl (Dominal)	
1958	Perazin (Taxilan)	
1959	Haloperidol (Haldol)	
1959	Thioridazin (Melleril)	
1959	Levomepromazin (Neurocil)	
1959	Chlorprothixen (Truxal)	
1961	Fluphenazin (Lyogen (1961 Omca, 1966 Dapotum)	
1961	Pipamperon (Dipiperon)	
1966	Flupentixol (Fluanxol)	
1966	Benperidol (Glianimon)	
1971	Pimozid (Orap)	
1972	Sulpirid (Dogmatil)	1952 Reserpin (Serpasil)
1974	Clozapin (Leponex)	1954 Chlorpromazin (Megaphen)
1975	Melperon (Eunerpan)	1957 Promazin (Protactyl)
1977	Tiaprid (Tiapridex)	1959 Triflupromazin (Psyquil)
1983	Bromperidol (Impromen)	1961 Clopentixol (Ciatyl)
1986	Zuclopentixol (Sedanxol)	1961 Trifluoperazin (Jatroneural)
1994	Risperidon (Risperdal)	1962 Dixyrazin (Esucos)
1996	Olanzapin (Zyprexa)	1965 Periciacin (Aolept)
1997	Sertindol (Serdolect) (1998 – 2006 nicht verfügbar)	1967 Fluanison (Sedalande)
1998	Amisulprid (Solian)	1967 Oxpertin (Forit)
2000	Quetiapin (Seroquel)	1968 Semap (Penfluridol)
2002	Ziprasidon (Zeldox)	1968 Tiotixen (Orbinamon)
2004	Aripiprazol (Abilify)	1969 Sulforidazin (Inofal)
2007	Paliperidon (Invega)	1976 Trifluperidol (Triperidol)
2010	Asenapin (Sycrest)	1990 Zotepin (Nipolept)
2013	Loxapin (Adasuve)	1991 Remoxiprid (Roxiam)
2017	Cariprazin (Reagila)	2014 Lurasidon (Latuda)

Depot- Neuroleptika

- 1968 Fluphenazin- Decanoat (Dapotum D, Lyogen Depot)
- 1972 Fluspirilen (Imap)
- Flupentixol (Fluanxol Depot)
- 1981 Haloperidol- Decanoat (Haldol- Decanoat)
Zuclopentixol (Ciatyl Z Acuphase)
Zuclopentixol (Ciatyl Z Depot)
- 2002 Risperidon (Risperdal Consta)
- 2008 Olanzapin- Pamoat (Zypadhera)
- 2011 Paliperidon- Palmitat (Xeplion)
- 2013 Aripiprazol (Abilify Maintena)
- 2016 Paliperidon- Palmitat (Trevicta)
- 1977 Perphenazin (Decentan- Depot)

Stimulantien

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|------|---------------------------|
| 1954 | Methylphenidat (Ritalin) |
| 1998 | Modafinil (Vigil) |
| 2004 | Atomoxetin (Strattera) |
| 2013 | Lisdexamfetamin (Elvanse) |
| 2015 | Guanfacin (Intuniv) |
| 1955 | Xylopropamin (Esanin) |
| 1961 | Fenetyllin (Captagon) |
| 1976 | Mefenorex (Rondimen) |
| 1977 | Pemoline (Tradon) |

Anticholinergika

1955 Biperiden (Akineton)

1975 Bornaprin (Sormodren)

Sedativa, Hypnotika

- 1965 Clometiazol (Distraneurin)
- 1955 Methyprylon (Noludar)
- 1956 Meprobamat (Aneural, Cyron)
- 1957 Thalidomid (Contergan)
- 1958 Carbromal, Cyclobarbital, Hexobarbital (Dormopan)
- 1958 Pentaerythryl-Trinitrat und Meprobamat (Pentaneural)
- 1959 Secobarbital (Vesparax)
- 1960 Cyclobarbital & Prothipendyl (Itridal)
- 1962 Pentobarbital (Neodorm)
- 1970 Amobarbital (Jalonac)
- 1978 Beclamide (Neuracen)

Kombinationen

- 1956 Longopax (Amitriptylin & Perphenazin)
- 1957 Phasein (Orphenadrin & Reserpin)
- 1961 Vesitan (Thiopropazat & Chlorphencyclan)
- 1964 Theralene (Trimeprazin & Alimemazin & Methylpromazin)
- 1967 Limbatril (Amitriptylin & Chlordiazepoxid)
- 1973 Benpon (Flupentixol & Nortriptylin)
- 1980 Pantrop (Amitriptylin & Chlordiazepoxid)
- 1982 Psyton (Clobazam & Nomifensin)

MAO- Hemmer

- 1958 Iproniazid (Marsilid)
- 1961 Isocarboxazid (Marplan)
- 1962 Tranylcypromin (Jatrosom (1968 Parnate)
- 1986 Selegiline (Movergan)
- 1991 Moclobemide (Aurorix)

TZA

1958	Imipramin (Tofranil)
1962	Amitriptylin (Saroten, Tryptizol, Laroxyll)
1962	Opipramol (Insidon)
1964	Nortriptylin (Nortrilen)
1965	Trimipramin (Stangyl)
1966	Clomipramin (Anafranil)
1970	Doxepin (Aponal, Sinquan)
1973	Maprotilin (Ludiomil)
1982	Amitriptylinoxid (Equilibrin)
2012	Tianeptin (Tianeurax)

1965	Dibenzepin (Noveril)
1965	Desipramin (Pertofran)
1965	Melitracen (Trausabun)
1970	Noxiptilin (Agedal)
1972	Benzoctamin (Tactin)
1977	Lofepramine (Gamonil)

Benzodiazepine

1960	Chlordiazepoxid (Librium)	
1963	Diazepam (Valium)	
1964	Temazepam (Norkotral (1981 Planum, 1982 Remestan)	
1965	Oxazepam (Adumbran, Praxiten)	
1965	Nitrazepam (Mogadan, 1980 Imeson, 1981 Easan N, Somnibel N)	
1969	Medazepam (Nobrium)	
1969	Dikaliumclorazepat (Tranxilium)	
1972	Lorazepam (Tavor (1983 Pro- Dorm)	
1973	Prazepam (Demetrin)	
1974	Flurazepam (Dalmadorm)	
1977	Clobazam (Frisium)	
1977	Bromazepam (Lexotanil)	
1979	Triazolam (Halcion)	
1979	Flunitrazepam (Rohypnol)	1979 Clotiazepam (Trecalmo)
1980	Lormetazepam (Noctamid)	1980 Ketazepam (Contamex)
1984	Midazolam (Dormicum)	1982 Oxazolam (Tranquit)
1984	Alprazolam (Tafil)	1987 Loprazolam (Sonin)
1985	Brotizolam (Lendormin)	1988 Metaclazepam (Talis)
1991	Zolpidem (Stilnox)	
1991	Zopiclon (Ximovan)	1999 Zaleplon (Sonata)

Antidementiva

- 1963 Pyritinol (Encephabol)
- 1968 Memantine (Akatinol)
- 1974 Piracetam (Nootrop)
- 1998 Donepezil (Aricept)
- 1998 Rivastigmin (Exelon)
- 2000 Galantamin (Reminyl)
- 2002 Memantine (Axura, Ebixa)
- 2008 Rivastigmin (Exelon TTS)

Andere Antidepressiva

1975	Mianserin (Tolvin)	
1977	Trazodon (Thombran)	
1984	Fluvoxamin (Feverin)	
1990	Fluoxetin (Fluctin)	
1992	Paroxetin (Seroxat)	
1996	Mirtazapin (Remergil)	
1996	Venlafaxin (Trevilor)	
1996	Citalopram (Cipramil)	
1998	Reboxetin (Edronax)	
2000	Sertraline (Zoloft)	1976 Nomifensin (Alival)
2003	Escitalopram (Cipralex)	1977 Viloxazin (Vivalan)
2005	Duloxetin (Cymbalta)	1980 Oxitriptan (Levothym)
2007	Bupropion (Elontril)	1982 Zimelidin (Normud)
2009	Agomelatin (Valdoxan)	1997 Nefazodon (Nefadar)
2016	Milnacipran (Milnaneurax)	2013 Vortioxetin (Brintellix)

Anxiolytika

- 1985 Buspiron (Bespar)
- 2009 Lavendelöl (Lasea)

Anticraving- und Entwöhnungsmittel

1995 Acamprosat (Campral)

2006 Vareniclin (Champix)

2010 Naltrexon (Adepend)

2013 Nalmefen (Selincro)

1948 Disulfiram (Antabus)